# A solution to the problems of continuous cropping, weeds and pathogens

# **Soil Steamer**













Improving soil health without chemicals.

Living in harmony with nature

#### A pioneer of soil disinfection

Faced with the difficulty of farmers to simply and safely deal with pests, we developed a revolutionary method which is now an invaluable and essential element of modern Japanese horticulture.

In 1965 we cooperated with the Shizuoka Prefectual Research Institute of Agriculture and Forestry and JA. Since then we have became the leading supplier to farmers and agricultural businesses all over Japan.





#### A solution to the problems of continuous cropping, weeds and pathogens

## **Soil Steamer**

#### Five Benefits

- ► Completely non-toxic. Safe for
- ▶ Drastically reduces the number
- ▶ Soil can be used soon after t
- ▶ Effectiveness can easily be of
- Not only for soils, but can be

#### Large model SB-650K type



SB-650K type (stationary type)

#### Medium model

SB-400 type SB-500 type SB-550 type



SB-400 type (stationary type)

#### **Greenhouse Preparation Procedure**



1) Lay light hose along center of



② Cover ground with agricultural polyethylene sheet.

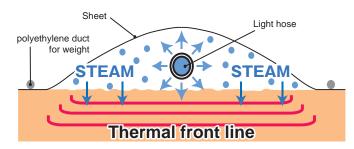


3 Lay polyvinyl tube for weight.



4 Completed preparation.

Chain for weight Steam hose \*Approx. 30m of connection is available.



Lay light hoses on the surface of the soil running along the center of the ridge. Cover with an agricultural polyethylene sheet and weigh it down. Steam is fed into the light hose and is ejected forming a heat front on the surface of the soil. The continuous supply of steam makes the heat front travel down into the soil.

Generally this method is used to treat the whole greenhouse. This technique can be used even for permeable soil containing a lot of organic matter

It will enable an even temperature distribution and well-treated soil throughout the greenhouse.

#### High temperature steaming type

Large				Medium												
List of specifications	SB-650K			SB-550		S	SB-500		SB-400			SB-300				
Equivalent amount of evaporation kg/h 50Hz/60Hz		650		550			500 (60Hz specification)			360/400			270/300			
Maximum pressure used MPa					0.05											
Heat transmission area m²		3.47		3.47						3.38		3.13				
Boiler application classification							Small	Boiler (Ce	rtified)							
Power supply V			200V (thr	ee-phase)									100V or 200V (three-phase)			
Required power kw 50Hz/60Hz		1.5			0.9		<del></del> /0.49			0.49		0.39				
Fuel				Heavy oil A or heating oil												
Fuel consumption I/h		49.6		42.8			<del>/38.9</del>		28.0/31.1			20.8/22.1				
Control method			ON/OF	F automatically controlled (low fire start)									ON/OFF automa	aticall		
Safety features							Combustion control / Dry burn prevention (low water cut-off) / Pressure switch / U-type stand						-type standpipe			
Installation method	Stationary	Tractor	Self-propelled	Stationary	Tractor	Self-propelled	Stationary	Tractor	Self-propelled	Stationary	Tractor	Self-propelled	Stationary type	Wheel type	Stat	
∠ E Length  mm	2,230	3,300	3,100	2,300	3,300	3,160	2,200	3,300	3,060	2,200	3,300	3,060	2,170	2,170		
Width mm Height mm	1,430	1,480	1,430	1,360	1,480	1,360	1,360	1,480	1,360	1,280	1,480	1,280	1,140	1,140		
∄ Height mm	1,640	2,260	2,130	1,585	2,205	2,075	1,585	2,205	2,075	1,490	2,110	1,980	1,400	1,610		
Product weight kg	711	931	1,238	670	890	1,197	650	870	1,177	631	851	1,158	460	493		
Operating weight kg	1,091	1,311	1,618	1,050	1,270	1,577	1,030	1,250	1,557	961	1,181	1,488	705	738		
Steaming capability* m³/h		8.7			7.3		6.8			4.9/5.4			3.7/4.1			
Steaming area per hour m²/h		43 - 58			37 - 49		34 - 45			27 - 36			20 - 27			

<sup>\*\*</sup>Assuming soil moisture content of 40%, well-plowed permeable soil, covered with a well-sealed sheet.

Can be equipped with an (optional) water softening device if needed. Requires training prior to use (excluding the SB-200 • SB150.) Please note that specifications may change without notice.

neighboring crops, nearby livestock and people.

er of weeds, insects and pathogens.

eatment.

infirmed by measuring soil temperature.

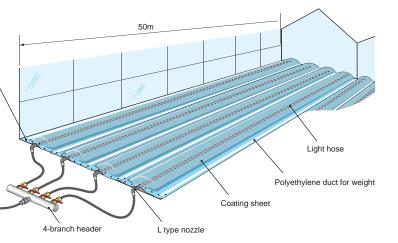
ised on rock wool, pots, tools and more.

# Low temperature steaming enables g preserving beneficial soil microbes.

## Low temperature s



\* For this model, the stationary type is also available.





Sm	all									
SB-	200	SB-150								
20	00	1:	50							
	1.5	90								
	Simple	Boiler								
0.	39	0.24/0.37								
		Kerosene								
17	7.1	12.0								
controlled	<u> </u>									
nary type	Wheel type	Stationary type	Wheel type							
,980	1,980	1,980	1,980							
,090	1,090	1,090	1,090							
,380	1,590	1,380	1,590							
338	370	328	360							
548	580	528 560								
2	.7	2.0								
13	- 18	10 - 13								

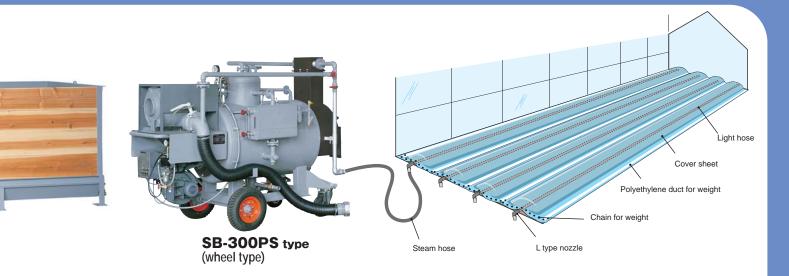


#### gentle sterilization,

## steaming methods

#### Five Benefits

- ▶ Can preserve beneficial (ie nitrifying) bacteria and enable the quick recovery of microflora.
- ▶ Helps prevent recontamination after treatment.
- ▶ Helps nitrogen mineralization and prevents build-up of ammonium nitrogen.
- ▶ Soil cools quickly and can be used soon after treatment.
- ▶ Promotes plant growth and root health.

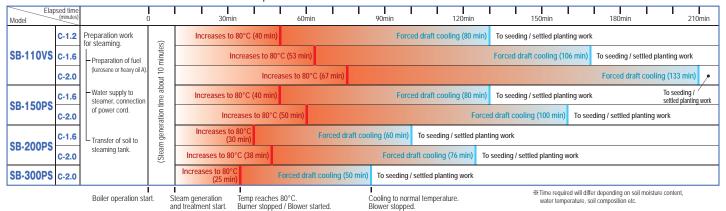


• Greenhouse soil can also be treated by using attachments such as a light hose.

#### Time Required for Low Temperature Steaming (Estimated)

SB-110VS type SB-200PS type SB-300PS type SB

Time to heat to 80°C + forced cooldown to normal temperatures.



#### **Dual Purpose Steamers**

#### **Low Temperature Steamers**

C::::	Separated						Combined model (boiler + steaming tank)						Separated	
Specifications	SB-30	0PS*	SB-20	00PS	SB-1	50PS	SB-110	VU-1.2	SB-110	VU-1.6	SB-110	VU-2.0	SB-1	10VS
Equivalent amount of evaporation kg/h 50Hz/60Hz	270/	300	20	0	15	50	110							
Maximum pressure used MPa			0.0	)5	•		0.02							
Heat transmission area m²	3.1	13	1.9	90	1.9	90	1.6							
Boiler application classification	Small	boiler		Simplifie	ed boiler			Simplified boiler						
Power supply V			200V (thre	e-phase)				200V (three-phase)						
Required power kw 50Hz/60Hz	1.8	39	1.8	19	1.74/	/1.87		1.71						
Fuel		Heavy oil A	or kerosene		Kero	sene	Kerosene							
Fuel consumption I/h	20.8/	22.1	17.	.1	12	2.0	8.8							
Control method		ON/	OFF automat	tically contro	olled		ON/OFF automatically controlled							
Safety features	Combustion control / Dry burning prevention (Low water cut-off) / Pressure switch / U-type standpipe					Combustion control /Dry burning prevention (Low water cut-off) / U-type standpipe							ipe	
Installation method	Stationary type	Wheel type	Stationary type	Wheel type	Stationary type	Wheel type	Stationary type	Wheel type	Stationary type	Wheel type	Stationary type	Wheel type	Stationary type	Wheel type
≦ Length mm	2,170	2,170	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	2,340	2,490	2,740	2,890	3,140	3,290	1,740	1,830
Length mm Width mm Height mm	1,140	1,140	1,090	1,090	1,090	1,090	1,440	1,580	1,440	1,580	1,440	1,580	800	860
Ä ∰ Height mm	1,400	1,610	1,380	1,590	1,380	1,590	1,085	1,340	1,085	1,340	1,085	1,340	1,060	1,280
Product weight kg	518	551	396	428	388	420	520	610	560	650	600	690	309	340
Operating weight kg	763	796	606	638	588	620	592	682	632	722	672	762	381	412
Capacity m <sup>3</sup> /h	4.4/4.8 (low terr	perature 80°C)	3.2 (low temper	erature 80°C)	2.4 (low temp	erature 80°C)	1.9 //our temporature 90°C\							
Capacity III/II	3.7/4.1 (high	temperature)	2.7 (high ter	mperature)	2.0 (high temperature)			1.8 (low temperature 80°C)						

<sup>※</sup>Requires training prior to use. ● Please note that specifications may change without notice.

#### **Characteristics of Marubun Soil Steamers**

#### Compact and Lightweight Design

Our high-efficiency burners produce great steam flow and steam temperature can easily be controlled.

#### Safe and Easy to use

Built in safety features, and fully automatic operation mean that no license is needed to operate the boiler.

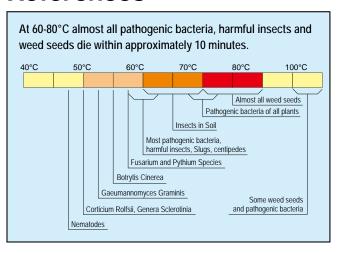
#### Can use any water source

Water softener is not required and any scale buildup can be easily removed.

#### Corrosion resistant

Our aluminized boiler has superior corrosion resistance.

#### References



#### Thermal Death Point of Pathogenic Bacteria

Name of pathogenic bacteria	Thermal death point	Name of pathogenic bacteria	Thermal death point
Mycosphaerella melonis	55°C 10min.	Aucuba mosaic virus (TMV)	90°C 10min.
Colletotrichum lagenarium	45°C 10min.	Corticium rolfsii	49°C 10min.
Fusarium oxysporum	Humid 55°C 40min.	Xanthomonas campestris	53°C 10min.
Pseudomonas lacrymans	50°C 10min.	Genera sclerotinia	50°C 5min.
Cucumber green mottle	90°C 10min.	Pseudomonas pisi	50°C 10min.
Botrytis cinerea	55°C 10min.	Colletorichum lindemuthianum	45°C 10min.
Rhizoctonia solani	52°C 10min.	Pseudomonas phaseoli	50°C 10min.
Pseudomonas tomato	48°C 10min.	Xanthomonas zingiberi	52°C 10min.
Cercospora fuligena	50°C 10min.	Septoria apii	43°C 10min.
Frwinia carotovora	50°C 10min.	Meloidogyne spp.	48 <b>∼</b> 60°C 5min.
Pseudomonas solanacearum	52°C 10min.	Pseudomonas woodsii	50°C 10min.
Septoria lycopersici	37°C 10min.	Erwinia aroideae	51∼55°C 10min.
Corynebacterium michiganense	53°C 10min.	Agrobacterium tumefaciens	51°C 10min.
Tobacco mosaic virus	90∼93°C 10min.	Xanthomonas antirrhini	51°C 10min.

from Shizuoka prefecture "Report related to steam disinfection 1967"

#### **Disinfection** without chemicals

## Styrene Panel Steamer

High capacity while being space efficient.

Treatment chamber comes in two designs for a 160pcs or 240pcs capacity. The 240 panel chamber can treat an area of approximately 7.3m<sup>2</sup>.

Panel carts can also be used as a stocker.

If needed you can use a convenient spare cart to increase productivity. You can use your existing dollies (depending on material.)

- Temperature control with automatic cut-off. Can keep the treatment area at a constant 60°C or higher.
- Can also be used for plant factories. Electric or LPG specifications are also available.
- We can also provide custom treatment chambers to suit the needs of your existing panels.

### A Quick and Efficient Steaming System



#### **Capacity and Treatment Time**

	<u> </u>				
Model	Number of panels	Cart	Size of treatment chamber (mm)	Steamer	Treatment time
160A	160 pcs	$40 \text{ pcs} \times 2 \text{ shelves} \times 2 \text{ units}$	2,200 × 2,300 × (H) 1,650	SB-150	Approx. 3 hours
160B	160 pcs	$40 \text{ pcs} \times 2 \text{ shelves} \times 2 \text{ units}$	2,200 × 2,300 × (H) 1,650	SB-150	Approx. 3 hours
240A	<b>240</b> pcs	$40 \text{ pcs} \times 2 \text{ shelves} \times 3 \text{ units}$	$3,200 \times 2,300 \times (H) 1,650$	SB-200	Approx. 3 hours

- Assuming a 600mm × 900mm × 30mm panel size.
- Model "B" is for LGP gas.
   \*\* "Treatment time" refers to the time spent at a controlled temperature, not the machines total run time.
- \* Treatment time will differ depending on panel condition.

### **Standard attachments**





- · Approx half the weight of standard
- · Kink resistant ribbed design.

(May sometimes be less durable than standard hose.)



































### **Steaming Tank**

Allows for efficient even temperature steaming

- Front panel opens for easy access.
- Steam ports are made from durable stainless steel.
- Three sizes available, 1.2m3, 1.6m3 and 2.0m3.







C-1.6 type (stationary type)

C-1.6 type (hand push type)

C-1.6 type (tractor type)

list of specifications			C-1.2			C-1.6		C-2.0				
Maximum treatment volume m³ 1.2					1.6		2.0					
Dimensions in tank	rimensions in tank											
Width	mm	1,210				1,610		2,010				
Depth	mm	1,190				1,190			1,190			
Height	mm	830			830			830				
Installation method		Stationary type	Hand push	Tractor	Stationary type	Hand push	Tractor	Stationary type	Hand push	Tractor		
External dimensions												
Total length	mm	1,295	1,835	1,995	1,695	2,235	2,395	2,095	2,635	2,795		
Total width	mm	1,260	1,500	1,500	1,260	1,500	1,500	1,260	1,500	1,500		
Total height	mm	1,110	1,150	1,150	1,110	1,150	1,150	1,110	1,150	1,150		
Product weight	kg	187	279	304	223	315	340	262	351	376		
	EPlease note that the specifications may be changed without notice to improve the product.											

#### Designed to meet your exact specifications.



Example of steam chamber







Small truck steam chamber 1.5m3



Forklift hinge dump type



2t dump truck type (approximately 4m³)



Concrete type (approximately 8m³)



2t dump truck pipe type



Concrete pipe type



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